# Subject Index

Acids acid effect on photochromism on spiro-	Benz p
pyrans: a study by microsecond and nanosecond flash photolysis, 123	Beta
Acridine dyes	p.
thermal deactivation of the lowest	P
singlet and triplet excited states of	
acridine dyes in poly(vinyl alcohol) films, 265	
Adrenochrome	Biph
luminescence studies of physostigmine, rubreserine and adrenochrome, 345	ei
Alcohols	101
spectral evidence for long-lived radical electron pairs: photoionization of	1,2-1
phenol in alcohols, 193	n
Alkanes	Bron
mechanism of $S_1$ deactivation in	- p
alkanes: heavy-atom effect, 49	-
Alkyl halides	
photo-oxidation of CF <sub>2</sub> ClBr and com-	
petitive reactions of $CF_2Cl$ radicals	2 9
with $O_2$ , $Br_2$ , $Cl_2$ and $HBr$ , 7	$\beta$ -Ca
relative reactivity of Cl atoms with NO, NO <sub>2</sub> and HCCl <sub>2</sub> F at room tempera-	β·
$KO_2$ and $HOO_2F$ at room tempera- ture and atmospheric pressure, 21	Cellu
Aniline	tł
triplet-state properties of N,N-dimeth-	
ylaniline: laser flash photolysis	
study, 233	Chel
Anisole	ei
the meta photocycloaddition of anisole	
and benzene to 2-methyl-1,3-dioxole,	
381	Chlo
Anthraquinone	р
primary photoreduction of 1,8-dichloro-	
anthraquinone by triethylamine studied by laser spectroscopy, 143	re
Axial ligation	10
influence of axial ligation on the fluo-	
rescence of tetrakisphenylporphy-	Clea
rins, 105	$\mathbf{p}$
	_
Benzene	Com
the meta photocycloaddition of anisole	р
and benzene to 2-methyl-1,3-dioxole, 381	
1001	

Benzimidazole
photoluminescence of 2-(o-amino-
phenyl)benzimidazole, 333
Betaine
photoacoustic measurements and
MINDO/3 calculations of energy
storage by short-lived species; the
spiro[1,8-a]dihydroidolizine-
betaine system, 297
Biphenyls
effect of temperature on the triplet
states of methyl- and phenyl-
substituted biphenyl molecules, 273
1,2-Bispyrazylethylene
nanosecond laser flash photolysis study
of 1,2-bispyrazylethylene, 223
Bromine
photo-oxidation of CF <sub>2</sub> ClBr and com-
petitive reactions of CF <sub>2</sub> Cl radicals
with O <sub>2</sub> , Br <sub>2</sub> , Cl <sub>2</sub> and HBr, 7
Q Quelto all'est
$\beta$ -Carboline
$\beta$ -carboline as a fluorescence standard,
Cellulose
the effect of visible and near-UV radia-
tion on preheated cellulose: a
photochromic phenomenon, 359
Chelates
effect of chelate ring size on the photo-
anation reaction of polypyridine
ruthenium complexes, 199
Chlorine
photo-oxidation of CF <sub>2</sub> ClBr and com-
petitive reactions of CF <sub>2</sub> Cl radicals
with $O_2$ , $Br_2$ , $Cl_2$ and $HBr$ , 7
relative reactivity of Cl atoms with NO,
NO <sub>2</sub> and HCCl <sub>2</sub> F at room tempera-
ture and atmospheric pressure, 21
Cleavage
photochemical $\alpha$ cleavage of ketones
as radiationless transitions, 315
Competitive reactions
photo-oxidation of CF <sub>2</sub> ClBr and com-
petitive reactions of CF <sub>2</sub> Cl radicals
with $O_2$ , $Br_2$ , $Cl_2$ and $HBr$ , 7

## Complexes

effect of chelate ring size on the photoanation reaction of polypyridine ruthenium complexes, 199

investigation of a long-lived intermediate in the photo-oxidation of chlorocuprate(I) complexes, 211

the oxidizing products of the photolysis of water catalysed by the titanium(IV) complex formed from polymerized *n*-butyl-*o*-titanate and methanol, 57

Copper

investigation of a long-lived intermediate in the photo-oxidation of chlorocuprate(I) complexes, 211

Dichlorobenzene

photolysis of dichlorobenzene vapour in the presence of ethane, 157

Dimerization

luminescence of porphyrins and metalloporphyrins IX : dimerization of meso-tetrakis(*N*-methyl-4-pyridyl)porphine, 97

Dioxole

the meta photocycloaddition of anisole and benzene to 2-methyl-1,3-dioxole, 381

**Electron donors** 

quenching of excimers by electron donors, 247

Energy storage

photoacoustic measurements and MINDO/3 calculations of energy storage by short-lived species; the spiro[1,8-a]dihydroidolizinebetaine system, 297

Equilibria

acid-base and tautomeric equilibria of harmol in the ground and first excited singlet states, 253

Ethane

photolysis of dichlorobenzene vapour in the presence of ethane, 157

Excimers

quenching of excimers by electron donors, 247

Excitation models

a critique of excitation models for partial saturation of transient absorbance, 179

Flash photolysis acid effect on photochromism of spiro-

nanosecond flash photolysis, 123 nanosecond laser flash photolysis study of 1,2-bispyrazylethylene, 223 triplet-state properties of N.N-dimethylaniline: laser flash photolysis study, 233 Harmol acid-base and tautomeric equilibria of harmol in the ground and first excited singlet states, 253 Heavy-atom effect mechanism of  $S_1$  deactivation in alkanes: heavy-atom effect, 49 Hexafluorobenzene an investigation of transient absorptions and a streak camera study of the fluorescence of primary or secondary states of hexafluorobenzene, 165 Hydrogen bromide photo-oxidation of CF2ClBr and competitive reactions of CF<sub>2</sub>Cl radicals with O<sub>2</sub>, Br<sub>2</sub>, Cl<sub>2</sub> and HBr, 7 Intermediates investigation of a long-lived intermediate in the photo-oxidation of chlorocuprate(I) complexes, 211 Iodine chloride vacuum UV fluorescence excitation spectrum of ICl using synchrotron radiation, 149 Iodine bromide time-resolved study of the lowest optically accessible ion-pair state of IBr using synchrotron radiation, 1 Ion pairs time-resolved study of the lowest optically accessible ion-pair state of **IBr** using synchrotron radiation, 1 Ketones photochemical  $\alpha$  cleavage of ketones as radiationless transitions, 315 Kinetics kinetics of photochemical rearrangements and spectral behaviour of

pyrans: a study by microsecond and

pyrazolone derivatives in solution, 289

Liquid phase triplet exciplexes — have they been detected in the liquid phase?, 67 Luminescence

- photoluminescence of 2-(o-aminophenyl)benzimidazole, 333
- luminescence of porphyrins and metalloporphyrins IX: dimerization of meso-tetrakis(N-methyl-4-pyridyl)porphine, 97
- luminescence studies of physostigmine, rubreserine and adrenochrome, 345

# Methanol

the oxidizing products of the photolysis of water catalysed by the titanium(IV) complex formed from polymerized *n*-butyl-*o*-titanate and methanol, 57

- Micelles
- micellar structure and micellar control of photochemical reactions, 75
- MINDO/3 calculations
  - photoacoustic measurements and MINDO/3 calculations of energy storage by short-lived species; the spiro[1,8-a]dihydroidolizinebetaine system, 297

Naphthaldazine

photochemistry of 2,2'-dihydroxy-1naphthaldazine, 131

Nitric oxide

relative reactivity of Cl atoms with NO, NO<sub>2</sub> and HCCl<sub>2</sub>F at room temperature and atmospheric pressure, 21

Nitrous oxide

relative reactivity of Cl atoms with NO, NO<sub>2</sub> and HCCl<sub>2</sub>F at room temperature and atmospheric pressure, 21

# Oxygen

photo-oxidation of  $CF_2ClBr$  and competitive reactions of  $CF_2Cl$  radicals with  $O_2$ ,  $Br_2$ ,  $Cl_2$  and HBr, 7

- temperature dependence of the collisional quenching of  $O_2(a^1\Delta_g)$  and  $O_2(b^1\Sigma_{g^*})$  by  $SO_2$ , 29
- thermal-lensing measurements of  $O_2$  (a  ${}^1\Delta_g$ ): quantum yields of formation and lifetimes, 37

# Peroxides

mechanism for quenching of triplet excited sensitizers by diaroyl peroxides, 239 Phenol spectral evidence for long-lived radicalelectron pairs: photoionization of phenol in alcohols, 193 **Phosphonium** salts photochemistry of pyrenylmethyltriphenylphosphonium salts and related compounds, 373 Photoacoustic measurements photoacoustic measurements and MINDO/3 calculations of energy storage by short-lived species; the spiro[1,8-a]dihydroidolizine-betaine system, 297 Photoanation effect of chelate ring size on the photoanation reaction of polypyridine ruthenium complexes, 199 Photochromism acid effect on photochromism of spiropyrans: a study by microsecond and nanosecond flash photolysis, 123 the effect of visible and near-UV radiation on preheated cellulose: a photochromic phenomenon, 359 Photocyclization photocyclization reactions of N-substituted thiophthalimides, 387 Photocycloaddition the meta photocycloaddition of anisole and benzene to 2-methyl-1.3-dioxole, 381 Photoionization spectral evidence for long-lived radicalelectron pairs; photoionization of phenol in alcohols, 193 Photolysis photolysis of dichlorobenzene vapour in the presence of ethane, 157 the oxidizing products of the photolysis of water catalysed by the titanium(IV) complex formed from polymerized *n*-butyl-o-titanate and methanol, 57 Photo-oxidation investigation of a long-lived intermediate in the photo-oxidation of chlorocuprate(I) complexes, 211 photo-oxidation of CF2 ClBr and competitive reactions of CF<sub>2</sub>Cl radicals with  $O_2$ ,  $Br_2$ ,  $Cl_2$  and HBr, 7 Photoreduction primary photoreduction of 1,8-dichloroanthraquinone by triethylamine studied by laser spectroscopy, 143

Phthalimides

photocyclization reactions of N-substituted thiophthalimides, 387

Physostigmine

luminescence studies of physostigmine, rubreserine and adrenochrome, 345

Poly(vinyl alcohol) films

thermal deactivation of the lowest singlet and triplet excited states of acridine dyes in poly(vinyl alcohol) films, 265

#### Porphyrins

- influence of axial ligation on the fluorescence of tetrakisphenylporphyrins, 105
- luminescence of porphyrins and metalloporphyrins IX: dimerization of meso-tetrakis(N-methyl-4-pyridyl)porphine, 97

## Pyrazolone

kinetics of photochemical rearrangements and spectral behaviour of pyrazolone derivatives in solution, 289

## Pyridine

effect of chelate ring size on the photoanation reaction of polypyridine ruthenium complexes, 199

Quenching

- mechanism for quenching of triplet excited sensitizers by diaroyl peroxides, 239
- quenching of excimers by electron donors, 247

temperature dependence of the collisional quenching of  $O_2(a^1\Delta_g)$  and  $O_2(b^1\Sigma_{g^+})$  by SO<sub>2</sub>, 29

Radiationless transitions

photochemical  $\alpha$  cleavage of ketones as radiationless transitions, 315

## Radicals

- photo-oxidation of  $CF_2ClBr$  and competitive reactions of  $CF_2Cl$  radicals with  $O_2$ ,  $Br_2$ ,  $Cl_2$  and HBr, 7
- spectral evidence for long-lived radicalelectron pairs: photoionization of phenol in alcohols, 193

Rearrangements

kinetics of photochemical rearrangements and spectral behaviour of pyrazolone derivatives in solution, 289 Rubreserine luminescence studies of physostigmine, rubreserine and adrenochrome, 345 Rupture mechanism of the  $\alpha$  rupture of the C<sub>spiro</sub>-O bond in indolinospiropyrans, 307 Ruthenium effect of chelate ring size on the photoanation reaction of polypyridine ruthenium complexes, 199  $S_1$  deactivation mechanism of S<sub>1</sub> deactivation in alkanes: heavy-atom effect, 49 Sensitizers mechanism for quenching of triplet excited sensitizers by diaroyl peroxides, 239 Spiro compounds acid effect on photochromism of spiropyrans: a study by microsecond and nanosecond flash photolysis, 123 mechanism of the  $\alpha$  rupture of the Cspiro-O bond in indolinospiropyrans, 307 photoacoustic measurements and MINDO/3 calculations of energy storage by short-lived species; the spiro[1,8-a]dihydroidolizinebetaine system, 297 Standards  $\beta$ -carboline as a fluorescence standard, 113 Streak camera an investigation of transient absorptions and a streak camera study of the fluorescence of primary or secondary states of hexafluorobenzene, 165 Sulphur dioxide temperature dependence of the collisional quenching of  $O_2(a^1 \Delta_g)$  and  $O_2(b^1 \Sigma_{g^*})$  by  $SO_2$ , 29 Synchrotron radiation time-resolved study of the lowest optically accessible ion-pair state of IBr using synchrotron radiation, 1 vacuum UV fluorescence excitation spectrum of ICl using synchrotron radiation, 149 **Temperature dependence** 

effect of temperature on the triplet states of methyl- and phenyl-substituted biphenyl molecules, 273 temperature dependence of the collisional quenching of  $O_2(a^1\Delta_g)$  and  $O_2(b^1\Sigma_{g^*})$  by SO<sub>2</sub>, 29

Thermal deactivation thermal deactivation of the lowest singlet and triplet excited states of acridine dyes in poly(vinyl alcohol)

films, 265 Thermal lens

thermal-lensing measurements of  $O_2$  ( $a^1\Delta_g$ ): quantum yields of formation and lifetimes, 37

Thiophthalimides

photocyclization reactions of N-substituted thiophthalimides, 387

Titanium

the oxidizing products of the photolysis of water catalysed by the titanium(IV) complex formed from polymerized *n*-butyl-*o*-titanate and methanol, 57

Transient absorptions

a critique of excitation models for

partial saturation of transient absorbance, 179

Triethylamine

- primary photoreduction of 1,8-dichloroanthraquinone by triethylamine studied by laser spectroscopy, 143
- **Transient absorptions** 
  - an investigation of transient absorptions and a streak camera study of the fluorescence of primary or secondary states of hexafluorobenzene, 165

Triplet exciplexes

triplet exciplexes — have they been detected in the liquid phase?, 67

#### Water

the oxidizing products of the photolysis of water catalysed by the titanium(IV) complex formed from polymerized *n*-butyl-*o*-titanate and methanol, 57